Daily Market Commentary

Gulf Bank Treasury Sales Desk

CBK USD/KWD

0.30520 0.30530



October 16, 2025

Foreign Exchange Development

The U.S. dollar slipped on Thursday as the Sino-U.S. trade war sapped investor sentiment, while growing confidence of the U.S. Federal Reserve cutting its policy interest rate this year also weighed on the greenback.

The euro rose 0.14% to \$1.1664 in early trade, hitting a one-week high. The yen also firmed to a one-week high of 150.52 per dollar.

The dollar index, which measures the greenback against six other currencies, was down 0.16% at 98.512, headed for a weekly decline of 0.33%. The Australian dollar slipped 0.4% to \$0.6485 after data showed unemployment hit a near four-year high in September, adding to the case for interest rate cuts.

Oil prices rose by around 1% in early trade on Thursday after Trump said Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi had pledged his country would stop buying oil from Russia, which supplies about one-third of its imports.

Gold hit a record high on Thursday, rising for a fifth session, as investors ramped up their safe-haven bets amid rising trade tensions between the world's two largest economies, a U.S. federal government shutdown and heightened rate-cut bets.

| Currencies & Commodities | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--|--|--|
| Currency | Price | MTD% | 3M% | YTD% | | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.1655 | -0.67 | 0.17 | 12.57 | | | |
| GBP/USD | 1.3418 | -0.23 | -0.08 | 7.19 | | | |
| USD/CHF | 0.7962 | -0.04 | -0.56 | -12.28 | | | |
| USD/JPY | 151.19 | 2.21 | 2.24 | -3.61 | | | |
| AUD/USD | 0.6493 | -1.83 | -0.55 | 4.90 | | | |
| USD/CAD | 1.4036 | 0.88 | 2.57 | -2.41 | | | |
| USD INDEX | 98.61 | 0.85 | -0.13 | -9.10 | | | |
| Gold | Silver | KWT OSP | Brent | | | | |
| 4223.03 | 53.02 | 63.95 | 62.48 | | | | |



Economic Updates

Top U.S. officials blasted China's major expansion of rare earth export controls as a threat to global supply chains, but said Beijing could still change course and avoid steps by Washington to decouple from the world's second-largest economy.

The two-week-old federal government shutdown may cost the U.S. economy as much as \$15 billion a week in lost output, a Treasury official said, correcting an earlier statement from Treasury Secretary Scott Bessent that put the cost at up to \$15 billion per day.

The Bank of Japan should lift interest rates closer to levels deemed neutral to the economy given mounting inflationary pressures, hawkish board member Naoki Tamura said.

OPEC is moving to appoint "one of the top consultants" to visit member states and assess their production capacity in the coming months, Kuwait's oil minister Tareq Al-Roumi said on Wednesday.

| Global Markets | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| Index | Price | Change | MTD% | YTD% | | | | |
| DOWJONES | 46,253.31 | -17.15 | -0.31 | 8.72 | | | | |
| FTSE 100 | 9,424.75 | -28.02 | 0.79 | 15.32 | | | | |
| KUWAIT ALL | 8,843.34 | -15.48 | 0.54 | 20.11 | | | | |
| Benchmark | 1 Month | 3 Month | 6 Month | 12 Month | | | | |
| TERM SOFR | 4.03693 | 3.88163 | 3.73095 | 3.50554 | | | | |
| EURIBOR | 1.8970 | 2.0210 | 2.1060 | 2.1820 | | | | |
| KIBOR | 3.5625 | 3.8125 | 3.9375 | 4.1250 | | | | |
| Benchmark | 1 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | 10 Year | | | | |
| US TRSY | 3.591 | 3.496 | 3.611 | 4.024 | | | | |
| Benchmark | ON | 3 Month | 6 Month | 12 Month | | | | |
| CBK BOND | - | 3.875 | 4.000 | 4.125 | | | | |
| KONIA | 2.100 | | | | | | | |
| SOFR | 4.190 | | | | | | | |
| Country | KWT | US | EURO | UK | | | | |
| INT. RATES | 3.750 | 4.250 | 2.00 | 4.000 | | | | |

| | Upcoming Indicators / Events | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|--|--|--|
| | Date | Country | Indicator Name | Prior | Forecast | | | |
| | 16Oct | United Kingdom | GDP Estimate YY | 1.40 | 1.34 | | | |
| | 16Oct | United Kingdom | Services YY | 1.5 | 1.7 | | | |
| | 16Oct | United Kingdom | Industrial Output YY | 0.1 | -0.67 | | | |
| | 16Oct | United Kingdom | Manufacturing Output YY | 0 | -1 | | | |
| | 16Oct | United States | Philly Fed Business Indx | 23 | 7.68 | | | |
| | 17Oct | Euro Zone | HICP Final YY | 2.20 | 2.2 | | | |
| | 240ct | United States | CPI MM, SA | 0.40 | 0.38 | | | |
| Source: Reuters and Bloomberg | | | | | | | | |

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